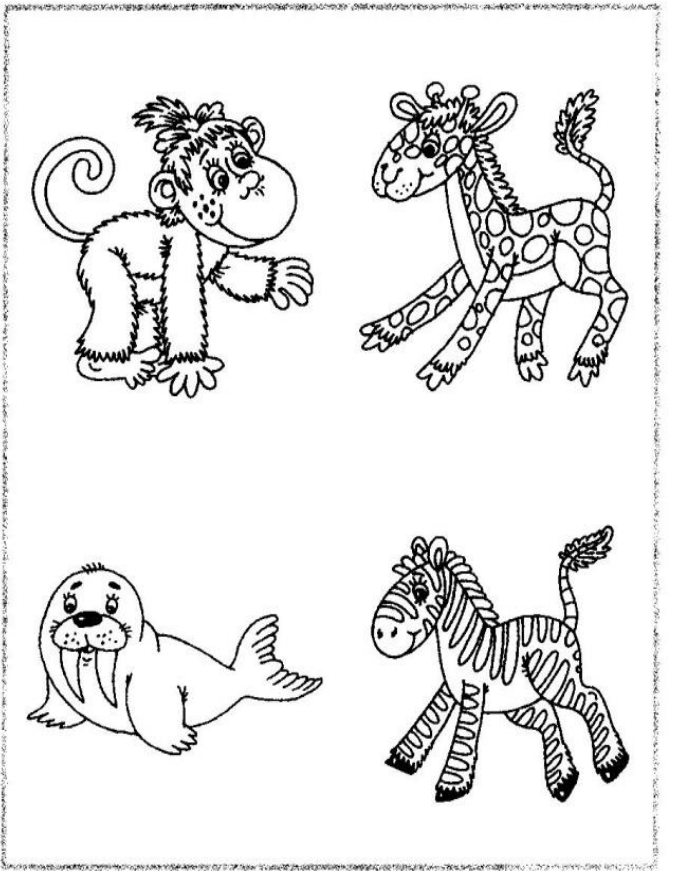
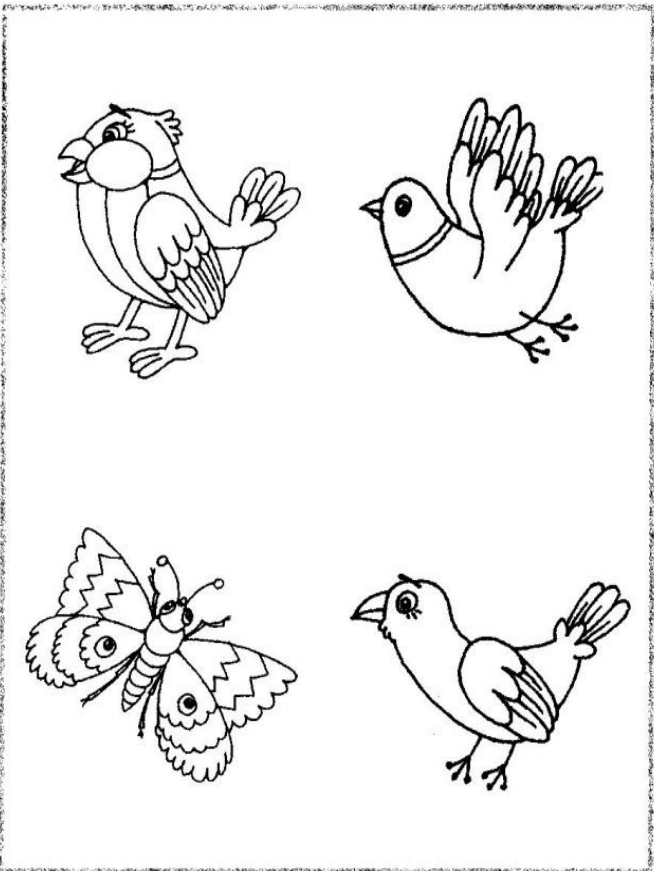
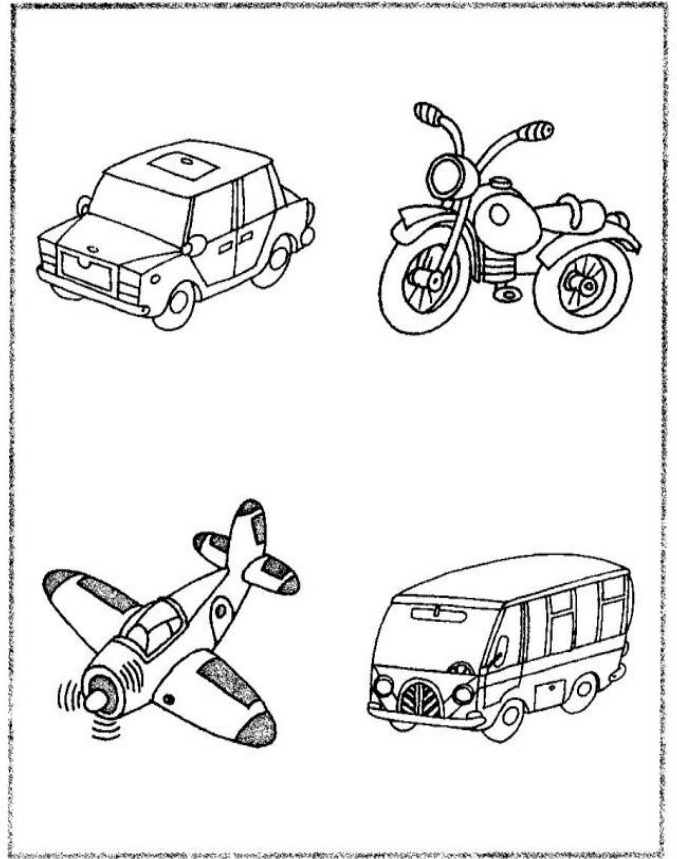
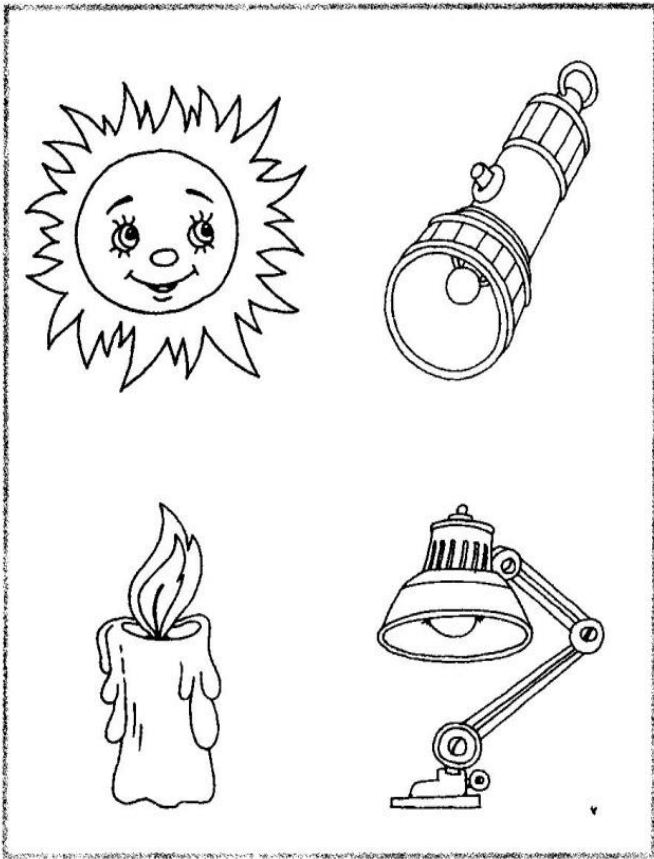


ЧЕТВЕРТЫЙ ЛИШНИЙ

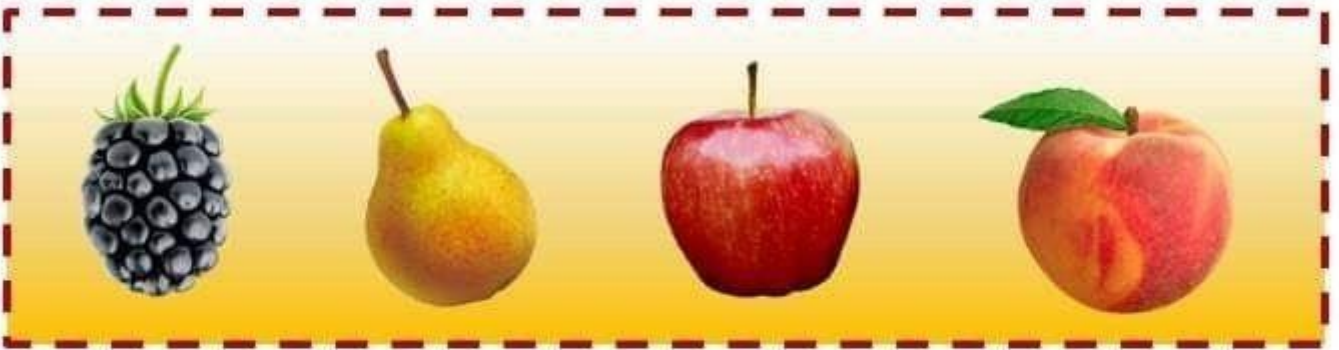
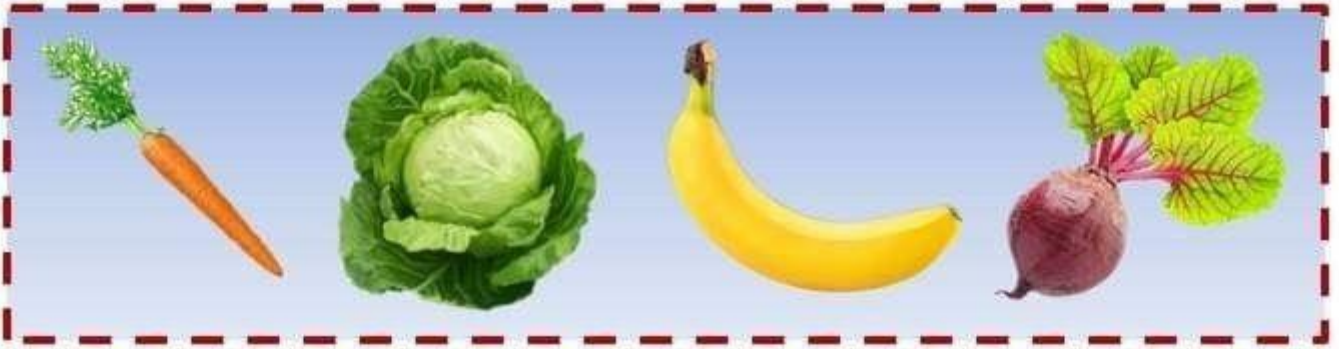


НАЙДИ ЛИШНЕЕ



НАЙДИ ЛИШНЕЕ





Найди лишний предмет





